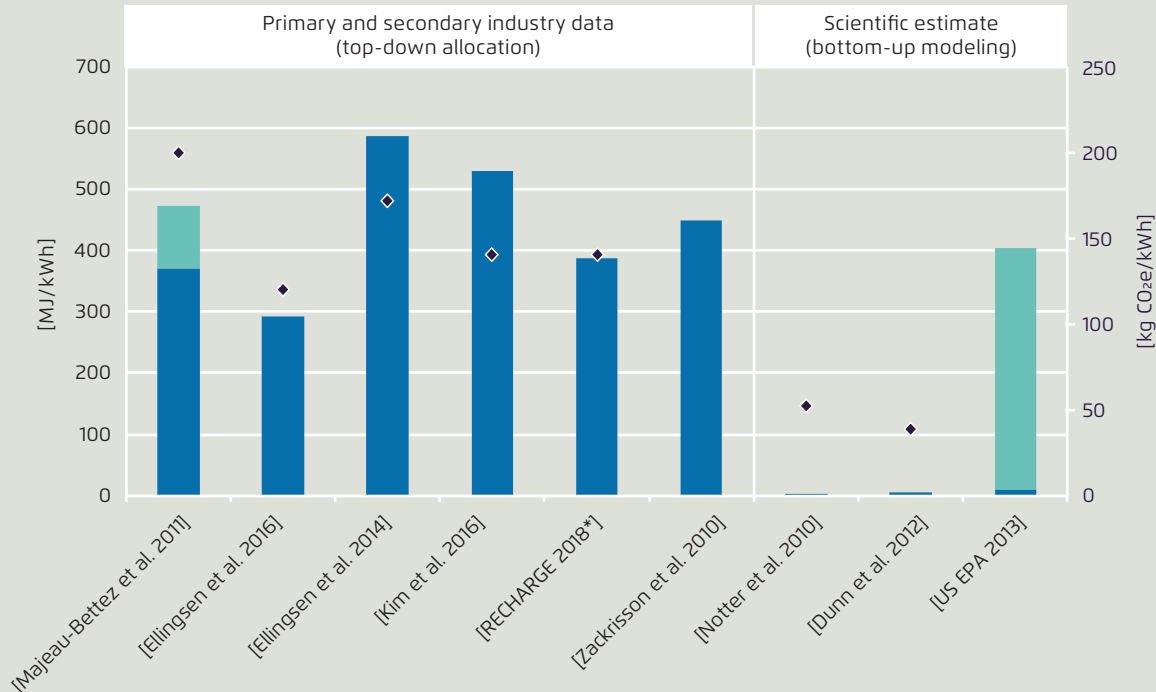


Energy Consumption and GHG Emissions of Battery Production According to Various Methods

Figure 5



* The European Association of Advanced Rechargeable and Lithium Batteries (RECHARGE) only states consumption data per kg of battery. An energy density of 107 Wh/kg was assumed in order to represent findings at the system level.

Note: The turquoise bars show the range of results within the study.