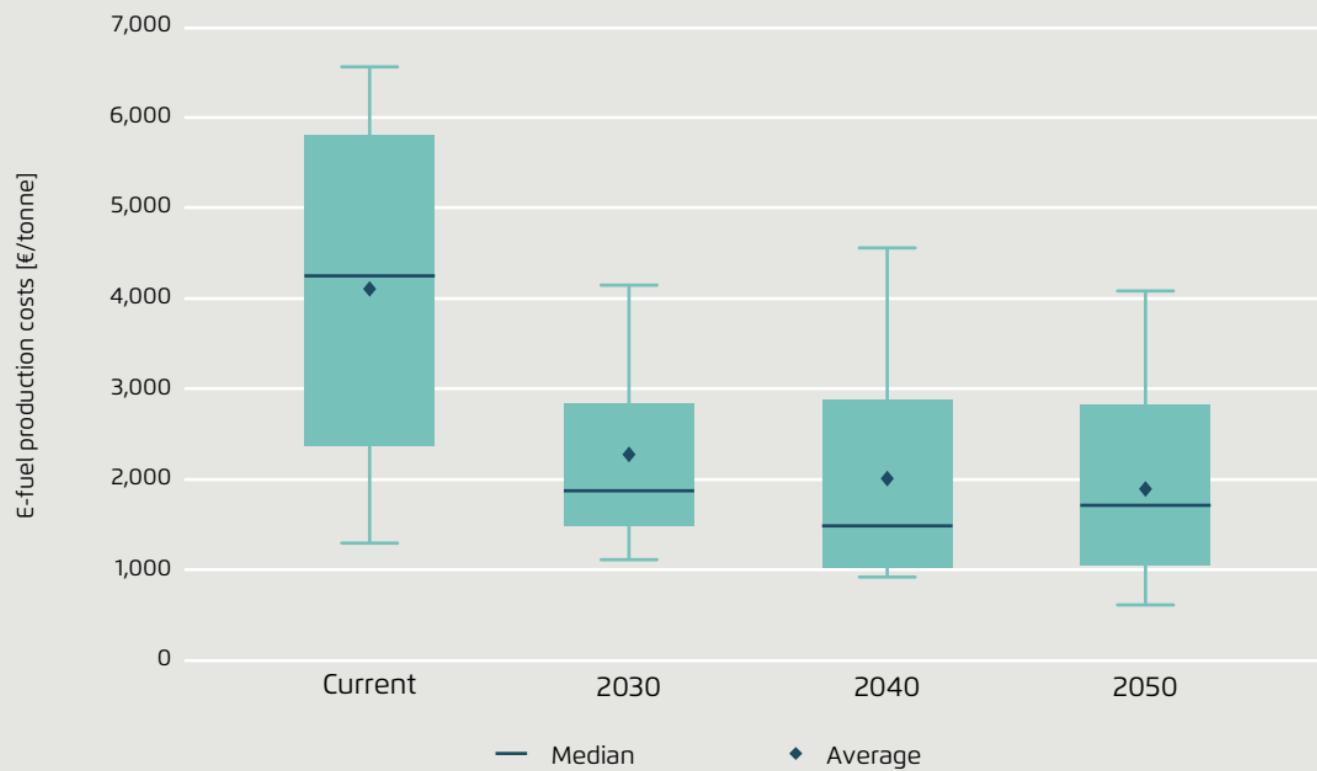


## Hydrocarbon-based e-fuel production costs: Projected ranges including median values

Figure 15



**Agora Verkehrswende and International PtX Hub (2024)** | Sources: Becattini et al. (2021); BHL, LBST (2022); DECHEMA (2023); dena (2022); E4tech (2021); iea (2022); ifeu, DLR, Johaneum Research (2020); Öko-Institut (2021); Sherwin (2021); Ueckerdt et al. (2021); WEF (2020).