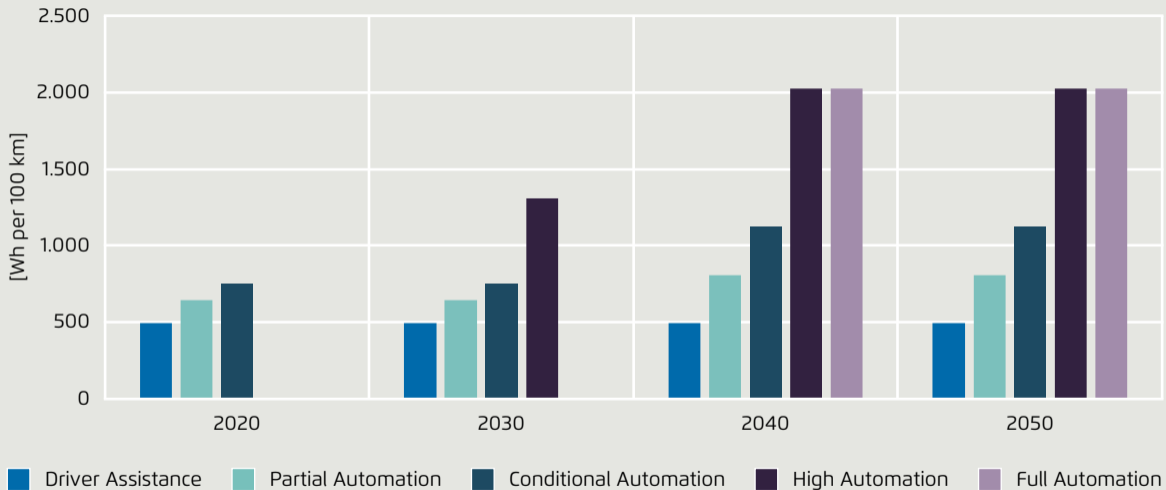


Average efficiency potential by automation level

Figure 3



Authors' calculations based on Krail et al. (2019)