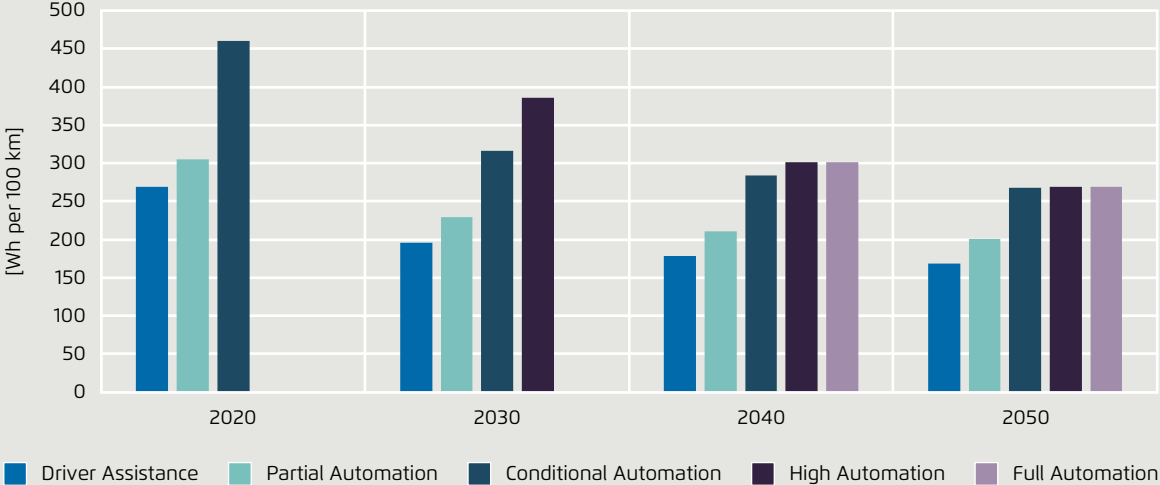


Additional final energy consumption by onboard components for a single vehicle

Figure 4



Authors' calculations based on Krail et al. (2019)